

# Schedule of the Summer School in Bayesian Statistics for Ecologists

Dominique Gravel<sup>1</sup>, Guillaume Blanchet<sup>1</sup>, Matthew Talluto<sup>2</sup>, and Kevin Cazelles<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Département de biologie, Université de Sherbrooke

<sup>2</sup>Laboratoire d'écologie Alpine, Université Grenoble 1

<sup>3</sup>Department of integrative biology, Univeristy of Guelph

## Day 1 - August 14 - Introduction and Probability theory

- Introduction
  - Daily and weekly schedule
  - General information about the project
  - Expectation about the course
- Probability theory
  - Basic concept
  - Bayes theorem
- Discuss project
- Presentation of research on the topic of the day

## Day 2 - August 15 - Maximum Likelihood and Optimization

- Identify the different characteristics of your data
- The likelihood principle
- Choose your distribution and formulate your model
- Methods for parameter estimation
  - Simulated annealing
  - Nelder-Mead simplex
- Predictions
- Model interpretation
- Write your own GLM function
- Presentation of research on the topic of the day

## Day 3 - August 16 - MCMC and Model Evaluation

- Link between Frequentist and Bayesian statistics
- Informative and uninformative priors
- Conjugate prior distributions
- Markov Chain Monte Carlo
  - Metropolis-Hastings Algorithm
  - Gibbs sampling

- Trace plot
- Density plot
- Convergence diagnostics
- Good practices when using Markov Chain Monte Carlo
- Presentation of research on the topic of the day

## Day 4 - August 17 - Hierarchical models

- Introduction to hierarchical models
- Construction of a hierarchical model
  - Directed acyclic graph
- Project
- Presentation of research on the topic of the day

## Day 5 - August 18 - Model comparison and other estimation techniques

- Model comparison
- Information criteria
- Reversible jump MCMC
- Hamiltonian Monte Carlo
- Laplace approximation
- Project
- Presentation by students

## Schedule of a Typical Day

- 7h00 - 8h30** Breakfast
- 8h30 - 10h00** Lecture/Exercise
- 10h00 - 10h15** Break
- 10h15 - 12h00** Lecture/Exercise
- 12h00 - 13h30** Lunch
- 13h30 - 15h30** Lecture/Exercise
- 15h30 - 15h45** Break
- 15h45 - 17h30** Lecture/Exercise
- 17h30 - 18h00** Presentation - Real ecological illustration
- 18h00 - 19h00** Free time
- 19h00 - 20h00** Supper
- After 20h00** Free time